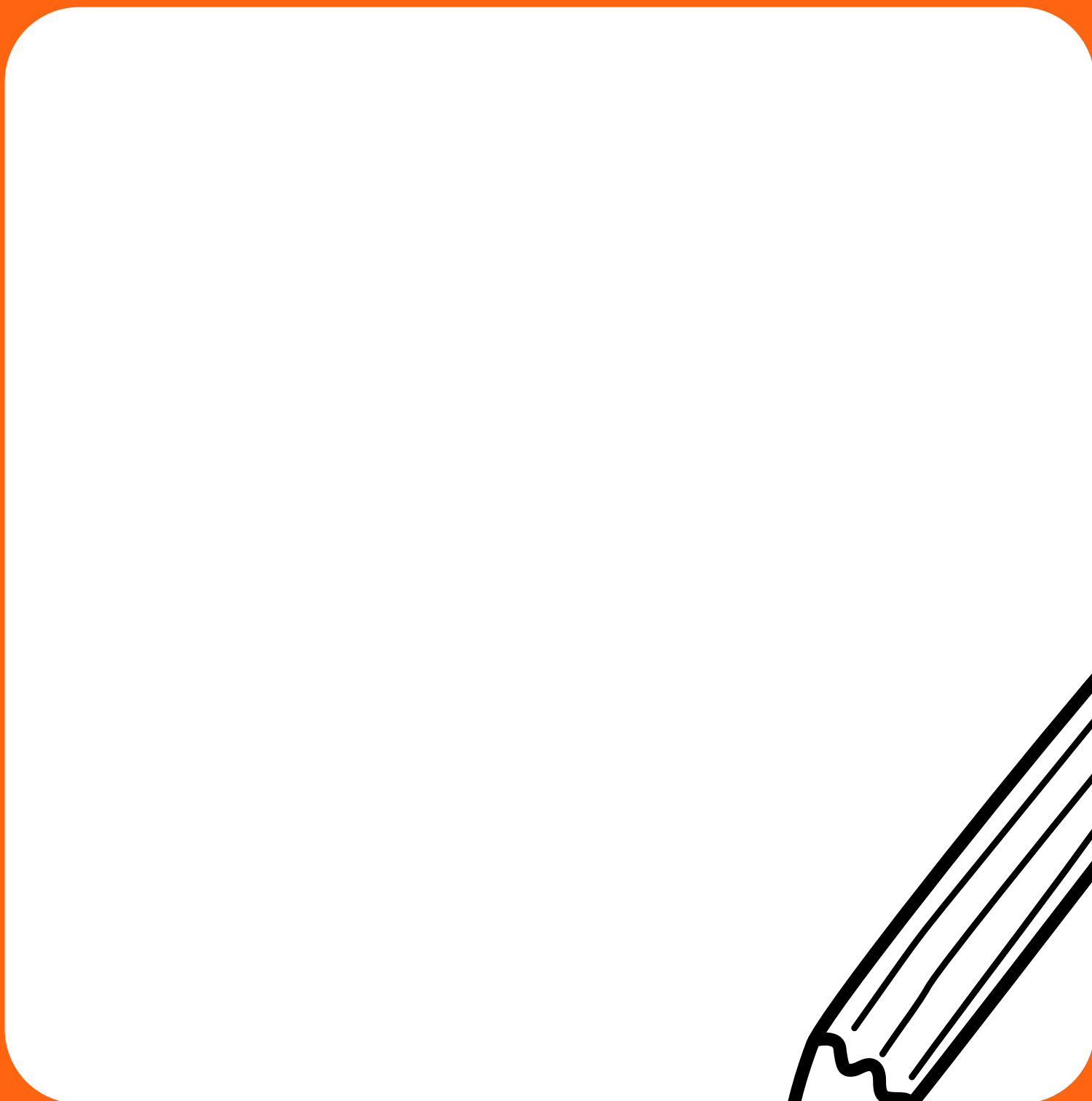






Edukans